

# Panama

## Country Documentation

### Cohort Fertility and Education database (CFE)

<http://www.cfe-database.org/>

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Everton E. C. Lima<sup>1</sup> and Kryštof Zeman<sup>2</sup>

#### **SURVEY**

The 2010 Panama Population Census was based and conducted on the reference day 16.05.2010. It included all residents. The data in the database come from IPUMS International and they are a 10% sub-sample of the census. For more details on the census and on the 10% sample fraction please visit

[https://international.ipums.org/international/sample\\_designs/sample\\_designs\\_pa.shtml](https://international.ipums.org/international/sample_designs/sample_designs_pa.shtml)

#### **EDUCATION**

The education level given in the database refers to the highest education attained by the time of the census. The original education categories have been coded into the ISCED-97 classification as follows:

value	Original	ISCED	CFE 3 categories
1	Less than primary completed	ISCED 0–1	1
2	Primary completed	ISCED 2	1
3	Secondary completed	ISCED 3–4	2
4	University completed	ISCED 5–6	3
9	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown

#### **AGE AND COHORT**

All data are tabulated by single birth cohort of women. However, due to the sample size users are strongly recommended to aggregate birth cohorts (e.g. into five-year groups) when conducting analyses of censuses 2010.

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<sup>1</sup> College of Philosophy and Human Sciences (IFCH) and Population Studies Center (NEPO) at University of Campinas (UNICAMP); [everton.emanuel@gmail.com](mailto:everton.emanuel@gmail.com) and [everton@nepo.unicamp.br](mailto:everton@nepo.unicamp.br).

<sup>2</sup> Wittgenstein Centre for Demography and Global Human Capital (IIASA, VID/ÖAW, WU), Vienna Institute of Demography/Austrian Academy of Sciences; [krystof.zeman@oeaw.ac.at](mailto:krystof.zeman@oeaw.ac.at)

## **UNKNOWN CASES**

There were respectively 12,790 (1.06%), 240 (0.02%) and 20,230 (1.67%) cases of unknown education, age and the number of children.

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